

# Official Hand Signals

## OFFICIAL HAND SIGNALS

All signals which are made with one hand shall be made with the hand on the side of the team that commits the fault or makes the request.  
After the signal is made, the referee gestures to the player who has committed the fault or the team that has made the request.

1. Loss of Service (*BANTAN*)  
2. Point (*MIGGET & ABOVE*)

(1) Ball outside the antenna 8  
(2) Service line fault

Time-out 15

(1) Position fault 23  
(2) Rotation fault

Substitution 16

(1) Illegal attack beyond the net 34  
(2) Illegal block beyond the net

(1) Ball "in" 2  
(2) Ball crossing plane under net

Ball contacted more than three times by a team 9

Authorization for service 17

(1) Illegal back-row attack 25  
(2) Illegal attack of the serve

Ball "in" 3

Line fault 10

(1) Illegal service 18  
(2) Ball not released at time of service

Ball touching object outside the court 26

(1) Ball "out" 4  
(2) Player illegally in adjacent court

(1) Caught or thrown ball 11

Delay of service 19

Individual sanctions:  
(1) Warning  
(2) Penalty  
(3) Expulsion  
(4) Disqualification

Ball "out" 5

Ball illegally contacted more than once by a player 12

(1) Ball touches net or teammate or fails to reach net at time of service 20  
(2) Player commits net fault

Team sanctions:  
(1) Team delay warning  
(2) Team delay penalty

Ball "out" after contact with a player 6

Ball contact below the waist 13

(1) Double fault 21  
(2) Re-serve  
(3) Playover

Point (*BANTAN*) 29

Ball "out" after contact with a player 7

End of game or match 14

Illegal block or screen 22

Change of courts 30