
































Official Hand Signals

OFFICIAL HAND SIGNALS

All signals which are made with one hand shall be made with the hand on the side of the team that commits the fault or makes the request. After the signal is made, the referee gestures to the player who has committed the fault or the team that has made the request.

<p>Loss of Service 1</p> 	<p>(1) Ball outside the antenna 8 (2) Service line fault</p> 	<p>Time-out 15</p> 	<p>(1) Position fault 23 (2) Rotation fault</p> 
<p>(1) Ball "in" 2 (2) Ball crossing plane under net</p> 	<p>Ball contacted more than three times by a team 9</p> 	<p>Substitution 16</p> 	<p>(1) Illegal attack beyond the net 24 (2) Illegal block beyond the net</p> 
<p>Ball "in" 3</p> 	<p>Line fault 10</p> 	<p>Authorization for service 17</p> 	<p>(1) Illegal back-row attack 25 (2) Illegal attack of the serve</p> 
<p>(1) Ball "out" 4 (2) Player illegally in adjacent court</p> 	<p>(1) Caught or thrown ball 11</p> 	<p>(1) Illegal service 18 (2) Ball not released at time of service</p> 	<p>Ball touching object outside the court 26</p> 
<p>Ball "out" 5</p> 	<p>Ball illegally contacted more than once by a player 12</p> 	<p>Delay of service 19</p> 	<p>Individual sanctions: (1) Warning (2) Penalty (3) Expulsion (4) Disqualification</p> 
<p>Ball "out" after contact with a player 6</p> 	<p>Ball contact below the waist 13</p> 	<p>(1) Ball touches net or teammate or fails to reach net at time of service 20 (2) Player commits net fault</p> 	<p>Team sanctions: (1) Team delay warning (2) Team delay penalty</p> 
<p>Ball "out" after contact with a player 7</p> 	<p>End of game or match 14</p> 	<p>(1) Double fault 21 (2) Re-serve (3) Playover</p> 	<p>Point 29</p> 
<p>Ball "out" after contact with a player 7</p> 	<p>End of game or match 14</p> 	<p>Illegal block or screen 22</p> 	<p>Change of courts 30</p> 